

**J.H.TARAPORE SCHOOL**

**HISTORY & CIVICS**

**Worksheet No. 4 (2020-2021)**

**Std. X**

**Factors Leading to the Growth of Nationalism and the Foundation of the Indian National Congress**

**(Chpt. 2)**

1. What was the aim of the Kuka Movement?
2. Name the founder of the Brahmo Samaj? What was its programme?
3. What were the contributions of Raja Ram Mohan Roy?
4.
  - a. Who was the founder of the Satya Shodhak Samaj?
  - b. What did this society endeavor to do?
  - c. Mention the contributions of its founder.
5.
  - a. Who were the founders of the Arya Samaj and the Ramkrishna Mission?
  - b. How did this help to uplift the people of India?
6. How did the reform movements promote a spirit of brotherhood amongst the people of India?

*OR*

- How did the reform movement arouse nationalistic feelings among the people of India?
7. How did the Press play a part in carrying nationalist ideas to the people?
  8. Mention the works of BhartenduHarishchandra and Bankim Chandra that inspired the people of India.
  9. With reference to the growth of nationalism in India, explain how 'stagnation of handicrafts' and 'the government's ignorance towards the people's welfare' had a ruinous impact on the Indian economy.
  10. Why were the Indians dissatisfied with the Indian arms Act and the Vernacular Press Act?
  11. Explain the Ilbert Bill Controversy.
  12. Who was the founder of the East India Association? What was its aim?
  13. Who founded the Indian Association? What were its objects?
  14.
    - a. Who is referred to as the Father of the Indian National Congress?
    - b. When and where was its first session held? Name the President of the session.
    - c. When and where was the second session of the INC held? Name the President of the session.
    - d. When and where was the third session held? Who presided over the same?
  15. What were the immediate objectives of the Indian National Congress?
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**Std.X HISTORY & CIVICS**

**Worksheet No. 5 (2020-2021)**

**Cppt.3- Objectives and Methods of Struggle of the Early Nationalists**

**Cppt.4- Second Phase of the Indian National Movement: Partition of Bengal and Other Developments**

- 1) What were the objectives of the Early Nationalists with reference to constitutional, administrative and economic reforms?
- 2) What were the demands of the Congressmen with reference to safeguarding civil liberties?
- 3) Mention the drawbacks of the Early Nationalists.
- 4) What were the achievements of the Early Nationalists?
- 5) Compare the beliefs of the Early Nationalists with those of the Later Nationalists.
- 6) What were the achievements of the Later Nationalists?
- 7) a) Name the book in which DadabhaiNaoroji explained his Drain Theory.  
b) What were his views on exploitation and poverty in India?  
c) Mention any other three of his contributions.
- 8) a) Who established the Servants of India Society?  
b) Mention four of his contributions.
- 9) a) Name the later nationalists who came to be known as Lal- Pal-Bal.  
b) Mention any four contributions of each of them.
- 10) Mention any four contributions of Surendranath Banerjee.
- 11) a) What were the real motives behind Curzon's partition of Bengal?  
b) What were the reasons he gave the people of India for partition?
- 12) How did the people react on hearing about the partition?
- 13) What was the reaction of the Indians on the day of partition?
- 14) What was the significance of the Swadeshi and Boycott movements after the partition of Bengal?
- 15) Mention the repressive policies of Lord Curzon. (Learn the answer- the dates are not required)

Ans: The Calcutta Corporation Act

The Universities Act

The Sedition Act

The Official Secrets Act

The Partition of Bengal

**Learn the following:**

- I)
- a) Editor of 'RastGoftar' - DadabhaiNaoroji
  - b) Editor of 'Dharma MargDarshak' - DadabhaiNaoroji
  - c) Author of 'Poverty and Un-British Rule in India' - DadabhaiNaoroji
  - d) Author of 'A Nation in Making' - Surendranath Banerjee
  - e) Editor of 'The Bengalee' - Surendranath Banerjee
  - f) Author of 'Gita Rahasya' - BalGangadharTilak
  - g) Author of 'The Orion' - BalGangadharTilak
  - h) Author of 'Arctic Home' in The Vedas- BalGangadharTilak
  - i) Editor of 'New India' - Bipin Chandra Pal
  - j) Author of 'Spirit of Indian Nationalism' - Bipin Chandra Pal
  - k) Author of 'The New Economic Menace to India' - Bipin Chandra Pal
  - l) Author of 'The Call to Young India' - LalaLajpatRai
  - m) Author of 'England's Debt to India' - LalaLajpatRai
  - n) Author of 'Political Future to India' - LalaLajpatRai
- II) You should be able to identify the three six early and later nationalists in your text book for picture study.
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